



U.S. Department of Justice

*United States Attorney
Southern District of New York*

*The Silvio J. Mollo Building
One Saint Andrew's Plaza
New York, New York 10007*

October 5, 2020

E-mail

The Honorable Alvin K. Hellerstein
United States District Judge
Southern District of New York
New York, New York 10007

**Re: United States v. Tareck Zaidan El Aissami Maddah, et al.,
No. 19 Cr. 144 (AKH)**

Dear Judge Hellerstein:

The Government writes to provide a further update on the status of the proceedings against Alejandro Javier Marin, who was arrested on September 19, 2020, and to request unsealing of the Government's two letters of September 22, 2020, and its letters of September 23, 28, and 30, 2020, which are attached as exhibits here.¹

As the Court is aware, Marin was presented telephonically in the Southern District of Florida on September 25, 2020. Today, during a hearing in the Southern District of Florida, Marin consented to detention and removal to this District, without prejudice to a future bail application. During the course of the proceedings in the Southern District of Florida, reference was made to Marin's COVID-19 diagnosis and quarantine, making future sealing of such information in this case unnecessary. Moreover, counsel for Marin advised the Government that, while Marin does have certain safety concerns, he ultimately does not object to the Government's unsealing request.

Because arguments by counsel for Victor Mones Coro and Michols Orsini Quintero regarding sealing are mooted by the Government's instant application, the Government does not address them here, but is happy to do so at the next pretrial conference, or at any other time that the Court prefers.

¹



EXHIBIT A



U.S. Department of Justice

*United States Attorney
Southern District of New York*

*The Silvio J. Mollo Building
One Saint Andrew's Plaza
New York, New York 10007*

September 22, 2020

REQUEST TO BE FILED UNDER SEAL

E-mail

The Honorable Alvin K. Hellerstein
United States District Judge
Southern District of New York
New York, New York 10007

**Re: United States v. Tareck Zaidan El Aissami Maddah, et al.,
No. 19 Cr. 144 (AKH)**

Dear Judge Hellerstein:

On September 19, 2020, the Confidential Source utilized in this case was arrested on charges of making false statements to Homeland Security Investigations ("HSI") agents in connection with this case. A copy of the Complaint is attached. While the Confidential Source was taken into custody on September 19 in the Southern District of Florida, he has not yet been presented on the charges in light of a medical issue. Accordingly, there has not been any public acknowledgment that the Confidential Source charged in the Complaint has any connection to this particular case. The Government does not yet know whether the initial appearance in the Southern District of Florida, or any subsequent appearance, will require the Government to identify the Confidential Source as being connected to this case, and it is possible that the Confidential Source will seek to keep that information non-public in light of potential safety concerns. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] In this regard, the Government notes that three of the charged defendants in this case remain at large in Venezuela, including Tarek El Aissami (the former Venezuelan Vice President and current Minister of Industry and National Production); Samark Lopez Bello (El Aissami's front-man); and Joselit Ramirez Camacho (the current Superintendent of Cryptocurrencies for Venezuela).

Cc: Sabrina Shroff, Esq. (counsel for Michols Orsini Quintero)
(Via Email)

Approved: Amanda L Houle
Samuel Adelsberg / Amanda Houle
Assistant United States Attorneys

Before: HONORABLE JAMES L. COTT
United States Magistrate Judge
Southern District of New York

- - - - -	x	20 MAG 9491
	:	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	:	<u>COMPLAINT</u>
	:	
- v. -	:	Violations of
	:	18 U.S.C. § 1001
ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN,	:	
	:	
Defendant.	:	COUNTY OF OFFENSE:
	:	NEW YORK
- - - - -	x	

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, ss.:

TIMOTHY MCCANN, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is a Special Agent with Homeland Security Investigations ("HSI") and charges as follows:

COUNT ONE

(Making a False Statement to a Federal Agent)

1. On or about August 18, 2020, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up material facts by trick, scheme, and device, and made materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and representations, to wit, when questioned by an HSI agent about whether MARIN had ever received a sum of approximately \$140,000 that was owed to the U.S. Government, MARIN claimed that he had not received any of the money, when in fact he had.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a).)

COUNT TWO

(Making a False Statement to a Federal Agent)

2. On or about August 27, 2020, in the Southern District of New York, ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up material facts by trick, scheme, and device, and made materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and representations, to wit, MARIN told HSI agents that the individual referred to herein as "Individual-1" never asked MARIN for permission to take money from a package containing criminally derived proceeds (the "Crime Proceeds") when in fact MARIN had agreed that Individual-1 could take funds from the package.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a).)

COUNT THREE

(Making a False Statement to a Federal Agent)

3. On or about August 27, 2020, in the Southern District of New York, ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up material facts by trick, scheme, and device, and made materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and representations, to wit, MARIN told HSI agents that he had never prepared a package of money for Individual-1 when in fact MARIN had.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a).)

The bases for my knowledge and for the foregoing charges are, in part, as follows:

4. I am a Special Agent with HSI. This affidavit is based upon my conversations with law enforcement officers, my discussions with ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, described herein, my review of electronic messages from MARIN's phone, as well as my review of banking records. Because this affidavit is being submitted for the limited purpose of establishing probable cause, it does not include all the facts that I have learned during the course of the investigation. Where the actions, statements, and conversations of others are reported herein, they are reported in substance and in part, except where otherwise indicated.

The Defendant's Undisclosed Diversion of Criminal Proceeds to a Foreign Associate

5. Based on my participation in this investigation, my review of law enforcement reports, my conversations with law enforcement officers, my review of electronic messages sent and received by ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, and my review of bank records provided to HSI by MARIN, I know the following, in substance and in part:

a. In or about January 2018, MARIN signed an agreement to act as a confidential source for HSI. As part of his work as a confidential source, MARIN assisted in an investigation relating to illicit transactions and other illegal activities by co-conspirators located in the United States as well as abroad.

b. In or about June 2018, targets of the investigation (the "Targets") agreed to transport criminally derived proceeds, i.e., the above-referenced Crime Proceeds, into the United States on a private plane. HSI agents directed MARIN to retrieve the Crime Proceeds from the Targets and fly the plane carrying the Crime Proceeds into the United States. HSI agents advised MARIN that the Crime Proceeds would then be seized by HSI and forfeited to the United States.

c. On or about July 3, 2018, MARIN sent a photograph to an HSI agent of the Crime Proceeds. The photograph displayed six packages, each labeled with a name and amount of money in Euros (the "Packages"). The total value of Euros listed on the Packages was 1,297,500 Euros. One package in particular listed "MARIN" and the amount "999,400 EURO" ("Package-1").

d. Also on or about July 3, 2018, MARIN exchanged electronic messages with a foreign associate ("Individual-1") indicating that MARIN had the Packages delivered to Individual-1.¹ Individual-1 then wrote to MARIN that a "football partner" associated with Individual-1 needed "100 in cash" that would be paid back to a company owned by MARIN (the "Company") in approximately one month. MARIN responded, "you call the shots" and directed Individual-1 to "[g]ive me today's exchange rate and close it with the first ones that you have there." Based on my

¹ HSI forensically imaged MARIN's phones with his consent in or about October 2018 and April 2019. The messages exchanged between MARIN and Individual-1 described herein were written in Spanish. English language translations provided herein are based on draft translations that are subject to change.

participation in this investigation and my review of MARIN's messages with Individual-1, I believe Individual-1 was asking MARIN whether he could take money from the Packages for an individual associated with a foreign soccer team and MARIN agreed.

e. On or about July 25, 2018, MARIN wrote to Individual-1 that a "package" was "getting done" for Individual-1 in the amount of "514,000" Euros.

f. On or about July 26, 2018, MARIN transported the Packages into the United States via a private plane. Upon receiving the Packages, HSI agents observed that Package-1 had been opened and appeared to contain less than the "999,400 EURO" listed on the front of the package. While HSI did not record the amount of money in Package-1 in particular, based on my review of law enforcement reports and my discussions with HSI agents, I know that the Packages in total contained 829,200 Euros, not the 1,297,500 Euros listed on the Packages, and that Package-1 was the only package that appeared to have been opened.

g. On or about July 27, 2018, in response to questioning by an HSI agent regarding Package-1, MARIN stated, in substance and in part, that Package-1 had been opened by Individual-1, who MARIN said he had entrusted with safekeeping the Crime Proceeds outside the United States. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that he believed he could convince Individual-1 to repay approximately \$140,000 toward the money missing from Package-1. HSI agents instructed MARIN to assist in recovering that approximately \$140,000, which the HSI agents made clear would then be seized by HSI. HSI agents instructed MARIN to have Individual-1 wire the \$140,000 to a U.S. bank account controlled by HSI (the "Account").

h. On or about August 6 and August 7, 2018, MARIN told an HSI agent that Individual-1 had attempted to wire the \$140,000 in two installments to the Account but the wires were rejected, which is consistent with electronic messages recovered by law enforcement from MARIN's phone.

i. On or about January 28, 2019, the Company (which was owned by MARIN) received a wire transfer in the amount of \$39,955.

j. Also on or about January 28, 2019, MARIN sent an electronic message to Individual-1 stating, "My buddy, the 40k came in today."

k. On or about June 5, 2019, the Company received a wire transfer from an organization connected to Individual-1 that is affiliated with a foreign soccer team (the "Organization") in the amount of \$90,000.

l. As detailed below, MARIN did not timely disclose that he recovered approximately \$130,000 toward the money missing from Package-1, MARIN kept the money, and MARIN made false statements to HSI regarding his receipt of the money and his corresponding dealings with Individual-1.

The Defendant's False Statements During August 2020 Telephone Calls with HSI

6. In or about August 2020, I participated in a series of telephone calls with ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, and representatives from the U.S. Attorney's Office. Based on my participation in those calls, and my review of my contemporaneous notes, I know the following, in substance and in part:

a. During an August 6, 2020 telephone call, a representative from the U.S. Attorney's Office advised MARIN that it is a crime to lie to HSI agents. MARIN responded that he understood.

b. During an August 18, 2020 telephone call, MARIN stated, in substance and in part, that Individual-1 never asked MARIN for permission to take money from the Packages. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that Individual-1 agreed to wire approximately \$140,000 as partial repayment for the money taken from Package-1; that the wire transfer was supposed to be paid on Individual-1's behalf by a company associated with a foreign soccer team; and that MARIN never received the wire transfer.

c. During an August 21, 2020 telephone call, MARIN reiterated, in substance and in part, that Individual-1 agreed to wire MARIN approximately \$140,000 as partial repayment for the money taken from Package-1, but that Individual-1 never provided MARIN that money. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that he never received any benefit from Individual-1 in connection with the money that was taken from Package-1.

The Defendant's False Statements to HSI During an August 27, 2020 Interview

7. On or about August 27, 2020, I participated in an interview of ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, at an HSI

office in Manhattan, New York. Based on my participation in that interview, and my review of a recording of the interview, I know the following, in substance and in part:

a. At the start of the interview, I reminded MARIN that it is a crime to lie to HSI agents.

b. During the interview, MARIN continued to indicate, as he did during the August 2020 calls described above, that he had not recovered from Individual-1 any of the money missing from Package-1.

c. MARIN further stated the following, in substance and in part:

i. MARIN never provided Individual-1 cash, and never created a package of cash for Individual-1; and

ii. Individual-1 never asked MARIN for permission to open Package-1 or take money from it.

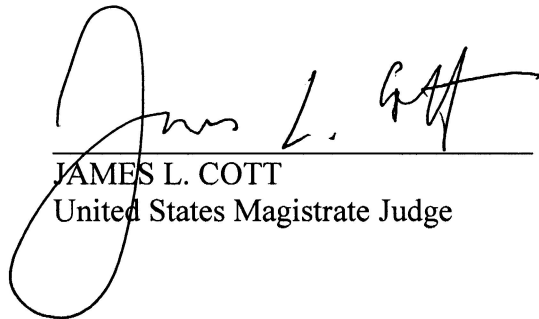
The Defendant's August 28, 2020 Admission

8. On or about August 28, 2020, I received a telephone call from ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant. Based on my participation in that call, and my review of a recording of that call, I know that MARIN stated, in substance and in part, that, after further consideration and consultation with his accountant, he now recalled that he had in fact received approximately \$130,000 from Individual-1 as payment for the money that was missing from Package-1. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that he had received approximately \$130,000 from Individual-1 via two wire transfers to the Company in January and June 2019, and that at least a portion of the money was received from the Organization on behalf of Individual-1.

WHEREFORE, deponent respectfully requests that a warrant be issued for the arrest of ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, and that he be imprisoned or bailed, as the case may be.

/s/ Timothy McCann
TIMOTHY MCCANN
Special Agent
Homeland Security Investigations

Sworn to me through the
transmission of this Complaint
by reliable electronic means, pursuant to
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 4.1,
this 4th day of September, 2020



JAMES L. COTT
United States Magistrate Judge

EXHIBIT B



U.S. Department of Justice

*United States Attorney
Southern District of New York*

*The Silvio J. Mollo Building
One Saint Andrew's Plaza
New York, New York 10007*

September 22, 2020

REQUEST TO BE FILED UNDER SEAL
REQUEST TO FILE EX PARTE

E-mail

The Honorable Alvin K. Hellerstein
United States District Judge
Southern District of New York
New York, New York 10007

Re: United States v. Tareck Zaidan El Aissami Maddah, et al.,
No. 19 Cr. 144 (AKH)

Dear Judge Hellerstein:

The Government writes to provide further information regarding the arrest of the Confidential Source referenced in our sealed letter of earlier today, and in further support of our request that the Confidential Source's name not be used at tomorrow's telephone conference.

The Confidential Source, whose name is Alejandro Javier Marin, was arrested in the Southern District of Florida on September 19, 2020. Upon being taken into custody, Marin tested positive for COVID-19 and has since been in quarantine. The Government has inquired of the U.S. Attorney's Office in the Southern District of Florida regarding the potential for a remote presentment. The Government understands that the presentment is currently scheduled for tomorrow but is expected to be further delayed.

As the Government noted in its letter of earlier today, there has been no public acknowledgment that Marin is the Confidential Source in this case. The Complaint (attached again here for the Court's reference) does not make clear that Marin cooperated in this particular case. Moreover, as of this evening, defense counsel for Marin indicated that counsel is unsure whether Marin will seek to make a bail application given the risks of exposing the details of Marin's cooperation. Indeed, the Government anticipates that Marin may have safety concerns regarding disclosure of his cooperation in this case. The fugitive defendants in this case include senior Venezuelan officials Tarek El Aissami (the former Venezuelan Vice President and current Minister of Industry and National Production); Samark Lopez Bello (El Aissami's front-man); and Joselit Ramirez Camacho (the current Superintendent of Cryptocurrencies for Venezuela), who each have a significant incentive to ensure that Marin does not provide any further information against them. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] And while El Aissami's conduct in the instant case relates to evasion of sanctions, he is

an infamous narcotics trafficker who has been described by the U.S. Treasury Department as facilitating ton-quantity shipments of narcotics, and having links to violent drug cartels around the world.¹ Charges against other Venezuelan drug traffickers in this District—including alleged narco-terrorist Adel El Zabayar—further describe El Aissami’s support for the terrorist organization Hizballah and El Aissami’s efforts to recruit Hizballah members to train in Venezuela for the purpose of planning attacks against the United States.² Accordingly, Marin may have legitimate safety concerns about his cooperation against El Aissami and El Aissami’s associates being made public.

For all of these reasons, the Government requests that Marin's name not be used at the conference scheduled for tomorrow and that, instead, he be referred to as the "Confidential Source."

Given this letter's discussion of Marin's role as a Confidential Source, its discussion of his medical information, [REDACTED] the Government respectfully submits this letter under seal and *ex parte*.

Respectfully submitted,

AUDREY STRAUSS
Acting United States Attorney

By: /s/
Samuel S. Adelsberg
Amanda L. Houle
Assistant United States Attorneys
(212) 637-2492 / 2194

¹ See Treasury Sanctions Prominent Venezuelan Drug Trafficker Tareck El Aissami and His Primary Frontman Samark Lopez Bello, *available at* <https://www.treasury.gov/press-center/press-releases/Pages/as0005.aspx> (Feb. 13, 2017).

² Complaint, *United States v. Adel El Zabayar*, 20 Mag. 5469 (S.D.N.Y. 2020).

Approved: Amanda L Houle
Samuel Adelsberg / Amanda Houle
Assistant United States Attorneys

Before: HONORABLE JAMES L. COTT
United States Magistrate Judge
Southern District of New York

- - - - -	x	20 MAG 9491
	:	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	:	<u>COMPLAINT</u>
	:	
- v. -	:	Violations of
	:	18 U.S.C. § 1001
ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN,	:	
	:	
Defendant.	:	COUNTY OF OFFENSE:
	:	NEW YORK
- - - - -	x	

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1. On or about August 18, 2020, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up material facts by trick, scheme, and device, and made materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and representations, to wit, when questioned by an HSI agent about whether MARIN had ever received a sum of approximately \$140,000 that was owed to the U.S. Government, MARIN claimed that he had not received any of the money, when in fact he had.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a).)

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2. On or about August 27, 2020, in the Southern District of New York, ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up material facts by trick, scheme, and device, and made materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and representations, to wit, MARIN told HSI agents that the individual referred to herein as "Individual-1" never asked MARIN for permission to take money from a package containing criminally derived proceeds (the "Crime Proceeds") when in fact MARIN had agreed that Individual-1 could take funds from the package.

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The Defendant's Undisclosed Diversion of Criminal Proceeds to a Foreign Associate

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b. In or about June 2018, targets of the investigation (the "Targets") agreed to transport criminally derived proceeds, i.e., the above-referenced Crime Proceeds, into the United States on a private plane. HSI agents directed MARIN to retrieve the Crime Proceeds from the Targets and fly the plane carrying the Crime Proceeds into the United States. HSI agents advised MARIN that the Crime Proceeds would then be seized by HSI and forfeited to the United States.

c. On or about July 3, 2018, MARIN sent a photograph to an HSI agent of the Crime Proceeds. The photograph displayed six packages, each labeled with a name and amount of money in Euros (the "Packages"). The total value of Euros listed on the Packages was 1,297,500 Euros. One package in particular listed "MARIN" and the amount "999,400 EURO" ("Package-1").

d. Also on or about July 3, 2018, MARIN exchanged electronic messages with a foreign associate ("Individual-1") indicating that MARIN had the Packages delivered to Individual-1.¹ Individual-1 then wrote to MARIN that a "football partner" associated with Individual-1 needed "100 in cash" that would be paid back to a company owned by MARIN (the "Company") in approximately one month. MARIN responded, "you call the shots" and directed Individual-1 to "[g]ive me today's exchange rate and close it with the first ones that you have there." Based on my

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e. On or about July 25, 2018, MARIN wrote to Individual-1 that a "package" was "getting done" for Individual-1 in the amount of "514,000" Euros.

f. On or about July 26, 2018, MARIN transported the Packages into the United States via a private plane. Upon receiving the Packages, HSI agents observed that Package-1 had been opened and appeared to contain less than the "999,400 EURO" listed on the front of the package. While HSI did not record the amount of money in Package-1 in particular, based on my review of law enforcement reports and my discussions with HSI agents, I know that the Packages in total contained 829,200 Euros, not the 1,297,500 Euros listed on the Packages, and that Package-1 was the only package that appeared to have been opened.

g. On or about July 27, 2018, in response to questioning by an HSI agent regarding Package-1, MARIN stated, in substance and in part, that Package-1 had been opened by Individual-1, who MARIN said he had entrusted with safekeeping the Crime Proceeds outside the United States. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that he believed he could convince Individual-1 to repay approximately \$140,000 toward the money missing from Package-1. HSI agents instructed MARIN to assist in recovering that approximately \$140,000, which the HSI agents made clear would then be seized by HSI. HSI agents instructed MARIN to have Individual-1 wire the \$140,000 to a U.S. bank account controlled by HSI (the "Account").

h. On or about August 6 and August 7, 2018, MARIN told an HSI agent that Individual-1 had attempted to wire the \$140,000 in two installments to the Account but the wires were rejected, which is consistent with electronic messages recovered by law enforcement from MARIN's phone.

i. On or about January 28, 2019, the Company (which was owned by MARIN) received a wire transfer in the amount of \$39,955.

j. Also on or about January 28, 2019, MARIN sent an electronic message to Individual-1 stating, "My buddy, the 40k came in today."

k. On or about June 5, 2019, the Company received a wire transfer from an organization connected to Individual-1 that is affiliated with a foreign soccer team (the "Organization") in the amount of \$90,000.

l. As detailed below, MARIN did not timely disclose that he recovered approximately \$130,000 toward the money missing from Package-1, MARIN kept the money, and MARIN made false statements to HSI regarding his receipt of the money and his corresponding dealings with Individual-1.

The Defendant's False Statements During August 2020 Telephone Calls with HSI

6. In or about August 2020, I participated in a series of telephone calls with ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, and representatives from the U.S. Attorney's Office. Based on my participation in those calls, and my review of my contemporaneous notes, I know the following, in substance and in part:

a. During an August 6, 2020 telephone call, a representative from the U.S. Attorney's Office advised MARIN that it is a crime to lie to HSI agents. MARIN responded that he understood.

b. During an August 18, 2020 telephone call, MARIN stated, in substance and in part, that Individual-1 never asked MARIN for permission to take money from the Packages. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that Individual-1 agreed to wire approximately \$140,000 as partial repayment for the money taken from Package-1; that the wire transfer was supposed to be paid on Individual-1's behalf by a company associated with a foreign soccer team; and that MARIN never received the wire transfer.

c. During an August 21, 2020 telephone call, MARIN reiterated, in substance and in part, that Individual-1 agreed to wire MARIN approximately \$140,000 as partial repayment for the money taken from Package-1, but that Individual-1 never provided MARIN that money. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that he never received any benefit from Individual-1 in connection with the money that was taken from Package-1.

The Defendant's False Statements to HSI During an August 27, 2020 Interview

7. On or about August 27, 2020, I participated in an interview of ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, at an HSI

office in Manhattan, New York. Based on my participation in that interview, and my review of a recording of the interview, I know the following, in substance and in part:

a. At the start of the interview, I reminded MARIN that it is a crime to lie to HSI agents.

b. During the interview, MARIN continued to indicate, as he did during the August 2020 calls described above, that he had not recovered from Individual-1 any of the money missing from Package-1.

c. MARIN further stated the following, in substance and in part:

i. MARIN never provided Individual-1 cash, and never created a package of cash for Individual-1; and

ii. Individual-1 never asked MARIN for permission to open Package-1 or take money from it.

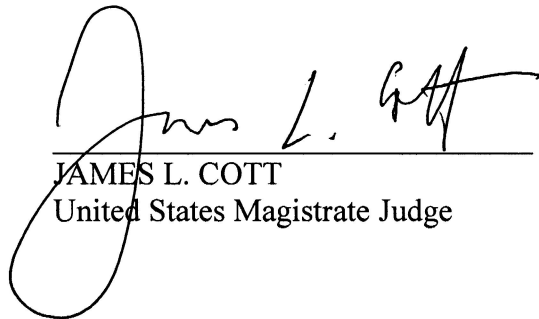
The Defendant's August 28, 2020 Admission

8. On or about August 28, 2020, I received a telephone call from ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant. Based on my participation in that call, and my review of a recording of that call, I know that MARIN stated, in substance and in part, that, after further consideration and consultation with his accountant, he now recalled that he had in fact received approximately \$130,000 from Individual-1 as payment for the money that was missing from Package-1. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that he had received approximately \$130,000 from Individual-1 via two wire transfers to the Company in January and June 2019, and that at least a portion of the money was received from the Organization on behalf of Individual-1.

WHEREFORE, deponent respectfully requests that a warrant be issued for the arrest of ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, and that he be imprisoned or bailed, as the case may be.

/s/ Timothy McCann
TIMOTHY MCCANN
Special Agent
Homeland Security Investigations

Sworn to me through the
transmission of this Complaint
by reliable electronic means, pursuant to
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 4.1,
this 4th day of September, 2020



JAMES L. COTT
United States Magistrate Judge

EXHIBIT C



U.S. Department of Justice

*United States Attorney
Southern District of New York*

*The Silvio J. Mollo Building
One Saint Andrew's Plaza
New York, New York 10007*

September 23, 2020

REQUEST TO BE FILED UNDER SEAL

E-mail

The Honorable Alvin K. Hellerstein
United States District Judge
Southern District of New York
New York, New York 10007

**Re: United States v. Tareck Zaidan El Aissami Maddah, et al.,
No. 19 Cr. 144 (AKH)**

Dear Judge Hellerstein:

Following today's conference, the Government conferred with counsel for the Confidential Source, Alejandro Javier Marin. Counsel for Mr. Marin does not object to the enclosed un-redacted letter, which was submitted by the Government last night under seal and *ex parte*, being shared with Ms. Shroff and Ms. Chung on an Attorneys' Eyes Only basis. Accordingly, the Government has no redactions to propose.

Additionally, the Government was informed previously by both the U.S. Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Florida and counsel for Mr. Marin that Mr. Marin tested positive for COVID-19 following his arrest and was being held in quarantine. Counsel for Mr. Marin advised the Government this afternoon that Mr. Marin may have been quarantined after self-reporting that he recently tested positive for COVID-19, with the result of the test taken after his arrest still pending.¹ The Government has requested further information from the U.S. Attorney's Office in the Southern District of Florida on this issue and has also inquired again about the feasibility of a telephonic presentment. We further understand that a U.S. Magistrate Judge in the Southern District of Florida made a finding this afternoon, with the consent of counsel for Mr. Marin, that the delay in the presentment is for good cause.

¹ Before his arrest, Mr. Marin told an agent from Homeland Security Investigations that he recently tested positive for COVID-19 but said he had recovered and no longer tested positive. The Government has provided this information to the U.S. Attorney's Office in Florida and counsel for Mr. Marin.

CC: Sabrina Shroff, Esq.
Christine Chung, Esq.



U.S. Department of Justice

*United States Attorney
Southern District of New York*

*The Silvio J. Mollo Building
One Saint Andrew's Plaza
New York, New York 10007*

September 22, 2020

REQUEST TO BE FILED UNDER SEAL
REQUEST TO FILE EX PARTE

E-mail

The Honorable Alvin K. Hellerstein
United States District Judge
Southern District of New York
New York, New York 10007

Re: United States v. Tareck Zaidan El Aissami Maddah, et al.,
No. 19 Cr. 144 (AKH)

Dear Judge Hellerstein:

The Government writes to provide further information regarding the arrest of the Confidential Source referenced in our sealed letter of earlier today, and in further support of our request that the Confidential Source's name not be used at tomorrow's telephone conference.

The Confidential Source, whose name is Alejandro Javier Marin, was arrested in the Southern District of Florida on September 19, 2020. Upon being taken into custody, Marin tested positive for COVID-19 and has since been in quarantine. The Government has inquired of the U.S. Attorney's Office in the Southern District of Florida regarding the potential for a remote presentment. The Government understands that the presentment is currently scheduled for tomorrow but is expected to be further delayed.

As the Government noted in its letter of earlier today, there has been no public acknowledgment that Marin is the Confidential Source in this case. The Complaint (attached again here for the Court's reference) does not make clear that Marin cooperated in this particular case. Moreover, as of this evening, defense counsel for Marin indicated that counsel is unsure whether Marin will seek to make a bail application given the risks of exposing the details of Marin's cooperation. Indeed, the Government anticipates that Marin may have safety concerns regarding disclosure of his cooperation in this case. The fugitive defendants in this case include senior Venezuelan officials Tarek El Aissami (the former Venezuelan Vice President and current Minister of Industry and National Production); Samark Lopez Bello (El Aissami's front-man); and Joselit Ramirez Camacho (the current Superintendent of Cryptocurrencies for Venezuela), who each have a significant incentive to ensure that Marin does not provide any further information against them. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] And while El Aissami's conduct in the instant case relates to evasion of sanctions, he is

For all of these reasons, the Government requests that Marin's name not be used at the conference scheduled for tomorrow and that, instead, he be referred to as the "Confidential Source."

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/
Samuel S. Adelsberg
Amanda L. Houle
Assistant United States Attorneys
(212) 637-2492 / 2194

² Complaint, *United States v. Adel El Zabayar*, 20 Mag. 5469 (S.D.N.Y. 2020).

Approved: Amanda L Houle
Samuel Adelsberg / Amanda Houle
Assistant United States Attorneys

Before: HONORABLE JAMES L. COTT
United States Magistrate Judge
Southern District of New York

- - - - -	x	20 MAG 9491
	:	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	:	<u>COMPLAINT</u>
	:	
- v. -	:	Violations of
	:	18 U.S.C. § 1001
ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN,	:	
	:	
Defendant.	:	COUNTY OF OFFENSE:
	:	NEW YORK
- - - - -	x	

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, ss.:

TIMOTHY MCCANN, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is a Special Agent with Homeland Security Investigations ("HSI") and charges as follows:

COUNT ONE

(Making a False Statement to a Federal Agent)

1. On or about August 18, 2020, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up material facts by trick, scheme, and device, and made materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and representations, to wit, when questioned by an HSI agent about whether MARIN had ever received a sum of approximately \$140,000 that was owed to the U.S. Government, MARIN claimed that he had not received any of the money, when in fact he had.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a).)

COUNT TWO

(Making a False Statement to a Federal Agent)

2. On or about August 27, 2020, in the Southern District of New York, ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up material facts by trick, scheme, and device, and made materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and representations, to wit, MARIN told HSI agents that the individual referred to herein as "Individual-1" never asked MARIN for permission to take money from a package containing criminally derived proceeds (the "Crime Proceeds") when in fact MARIN had agreed that Individual-1 could take funds from the package.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a).)

COUNT THREE

(Making a False Statement to a Federal Agent)

3. On or about August 27, 2020, in the Southern District of New York, ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up material facts by trick, scheme, and device, and made materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and representations, to wit, MARIN told HSI agents that he had never prepared a package of money for Individual-1 when in fact MARIN had.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a).)

The bases for my knowledge and for the foregoing charges are, in part, as follows:

4. I am a Special Agent with HSI. This affidavit is based upon my conversations with law enforcement officers, my discussions with ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, described herein, my review of electronic messages from MARIN's phone, as well as my review of banking records. Because this affidavit is being submitted for the limited purpose of establishing probable cause, it does not include all the facts that I have learned during the course of the investigation. Where the actions, statements, and conversations of others are reported herein, they are reported in substance and in part, except where otherwise indicated.

The Defendant's Undisclosed Diversion of Criminal Proceeds to a Foreign Associate

5. Based on my participation in this investigation, my review of law enforcement reports, my conversations with law enforcement officers, my review of electronic messages sent and received by ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, and my review of bank records provided to HSI by MARIN, I know the following, in substance and in part:

a. In or about January 2018, MARIN signed an agreement to act as a confidential source for HSI. As part of his work as a confidential source, MARIN assisted in an investigation relating to illicit transactions and other illegal activities by co-conspirators located in the United States as well as abroad.

b. In or about June 2018, targets of the investigation (the "Targets") agreed to transport criminally derived proceeds, i.e., the above-referenced Crime Proceeds, into the United States on a private plane. HSI agents directed MARIN to retrieve the Crime Proceeds from the Targets and fly the plane carrying the Crime Proceeds into the United States. HSI agents advised MARIN that the Crime Proceeds would then be seized by HSI and forfeited to the United States.

c. On or about July 3, 2018, MARIN sent a photograph to an HSI agent of the Crime Proceeds. The photograph displayed six packages, each labeled with a name and amount of money in Euros (the "Packages"). The total value of Euros listed on the Packages was 1,297,500 Euros. One package in particular listed "MARIN" and the amount "999,400 EURO" ("Package-1").

d. Also on or about July 3, 2018, MARIN exchanged electronic messages with a foreign associate ("Individual-1") indicating that MARIN had the Packages delivered to Individual-1.¹ Individual-1 then wrote to MARIN that a "football partner" associated with Individual-1 needed "100 in cash" that would be paid back to a company owned by MARIN (the "Company") in approximately one month. MARIN responded, "you call the shots" and directed Individual-1 to "[g]ive me today's exchange rate and close it with the first ones that you have there." Based on my

¹ HSI forensically imaged MARIN's phones with his consent in or about October 2018 and April 2019. The messages exchanged between MARIN and Individual-1 described herein were written in Spanish. English language translations provided herein are based on draft translations that are subject to change.

participation in this investigation and my review of MARIN's messages with Individual-1, I believe Individual-1 was asking MARIN whether he could take money from the Packages for an individual associated with a foreign soccer team and MARIN agreed.

e. On or about July 25, 2018, MARIN wrote to Individual-1 that a "package" was "getting done" for Individual-1 in the amount of "514,000" Euros.

f. On or about July 26, 2018, MARIN transported the Packages into the United States via a private plane. Upon receiving the Packages, HSI agents observed that Package-1 had been opened and appeared to contain less than the "999,400 EURO" listed on the front of the package. While HSI did not record the amount of money in Package-1 in particular, based on my review of law enforcement reports and my discussions with HSI agents, I know that the Packages in total contained 829,200 Euros, not the 1,297,500 Euros listed on the Packages, and that Package-1 was the only package that appeared to have been opened.

g. On or about July 27, 2018, in response to questioning by an HSI agent regarding Package-1, MARIN stated, in substance and in part, that Package-1 had been opened by Individual-1, who MARIN said he had entrusted with safekeeping the Crime Proceeds outside the United States. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that he believed he could convince Individual-1 to repay approximately \$140,000 toward the money missing from Package-1. HSI agents instructed MARIN to assist in recovering that approximately \$140,000, which the HSI agents made clear would then be seized by HSI. HSI agents instructed MARIN to have Individual-1 wire the \$140,000 to a U.S. bank account controlled by HSI (the "Account").

h. On or about August 6 and August 7, 2018, MARIN told an HSI agent that Individual-1 had attempted to wire the \$140,000 in two installments to the Account but the wires were rejected, which is consistent with electronic messages recovered by law enforcement from MARIN's phone.

i. On or about January 28, 2019, the Company (which was owned by MARIN) received a wire transfer in the amount of \$39,955.

j. Also on or about January 28, 2019, MARIN sent an electronic message to Individual-1 stating, "My buddy, the 40k came in today."

k. On or about June 5, 2019, the Company received a wire transfer from an organization connected to Individual-1 that is affiliated with a foreign soccer team (the "Organization") in the amount of \$90,000.

l. As detailed below, MARIN did not timely disclose that he recovered approximately \$130,000 toward the money missing from Package-1, MARIN kept the money, and MARIN made false statements to HSI regarding his receipt of the money and his corresponding dealings with Individual-1.

The Defendant's False Statements During August 2020 Telephone Calls with HSI

6. In or about August 2020, I participated in a series of telephone calls with ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, and representatives from the U.S. Attorney's Office. Based on my participation in those calls, and my review of my contemporaneous notes, I know the following, in substance and in part:

a. During an August 6, 2020 telephone call, a representative from the U.S. Attorney's Office advised MARIN that it is a crime to lie to HSI agents. MARIN responded that he understood.

b. During an August 18, 2020 telephone call, MARIN stated, in substance and in part, that Individual-1 never asked MARIN for permission to take money from the Packages. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that Individual-1 agreed to wire approximately \$140,000 as partial repayment for the money taken from Package-1; that the wire transfer was supposed to be paid on Individual-1's behalf by a company associated with a foreign soccer team; and that MARIN never received the wire transfer.

c. During an August 21, 2020 telephone call, MARIN reiterated, in substance and in part, that Individual-1 agreed to wire MARIN approximately \$140,000 as partial repayment for the money taken from Package-1, but that Individual-1 never provided MARIN that money. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that he never received any benefit from Individual-1 in connection with the money that was taken from Package-1.

The Defendant's False Statements to HSI During an August 27, 2020 Interview

7. On or about August 27, 2020, I participated in an interview of ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, at an HSI

office in Manhattan, New York. Based on my participation in that interview, and my review of a recording of the interview, I know the following, in substance and in part:

a. At the start of the interview, I reminded MARIN that it is a crime to lie to HSI agents.

b. During the interview, MARIN continued to indicate, as he did during the August 2020 calls described above, that he had not recovered from Individual-1 any of the money missing from Package-1.

c. MARIN further stated the following, in substance and in part:

i. MARIN never provided Individual-1 cash, and never created a package of cash for Individual-1; and

ii. Individual-1 never asked MARIN for permission to open Package-1 or take money from it.

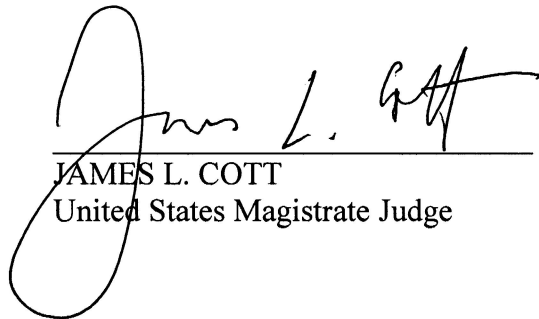
The Defendant's August 28, 2020 Admission

8. On or about August 28, 2020, I received a telephone call from ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant. Based on my participation in that call, and my review of a recording of that call, I know that MARIN stated, in substance and in part, that, after further consideration and consultation with his accountant, he now recalled that he had in fact received approximately \$130,000 from Individual-1 as payment for the money that was missing from Package-1. MARIN further stated, in substance and in part, that he had received approximately \$130,000 from Individual-1 via two wire transfers to the Company in January and June 2019, and that at least a portion of the money was received from the Organization on behalf of Individual-1.

WHEREFORE, deponent respectfully requests that a warrant be issued for the arrest of ALEJANDRO JAVIER MARIN, the defendant, and that he be imprisoned or bailed, as the case may be.

/s/ Timothy McCann
TIMOTHY MCCANN
Special Agent
Homeland Security Investigations

Sworn to me through the
transmission of this Complaint
by reliable electronic means, pursuant to
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 4.1,
this 4th day of September, 2020



JAMES L. COTT
United States Magistrate Judge

EXHIBIT D



U.S. Department of Justice

*United States Attorney
Southern District of New York*

*The Silvio J. Mollo Building
One Saint Andrew's Plaza
New York, New York 10007*

September 28, 2020

REQUEST TO BE FILED UNDER SEAL

E-mail

The Honorable Alvin K. Hellerstein
United States District Judge
Southern District of New York
New York, New York 10007

**Re: United States v. Tareck Zaidan El Aissami Maddah, et al.,
No. 19 Cr. 144 (AKH)**

Dear Judge Hellerstein:

The Government writes to provide a further update on the status of the proceedings against Alejandro Javier Marin, the Confidential Source in this case, who was arrested on September 19, 2020. Marin was presented before a Magistrate Judge in the Southern District of Florida on Friday, September 25, 2020. Marin appeared telephonically for the presentment. The Government understands from the U.S. Attorney's Office in the Southern District of Florida that there was no discussion at the presentment of Marin's connection to this case. A removal and detention hearing is scheduled for Wednesday, September 30, 2020.

The Government respectfully requests to update the Court following the September 30 hearing regarding (i) the status of the proceedings against Marin and (ii) the Government's position on whether continued sealing of its letters to the Court on this topic is necessary.

Given this letter's reference to the identity of the Confidential Source and his connection to this case, the Government respectfully submits this letter under seal. Although there has been speculation in press reports that Marin is connected to this case, it has not been confirmed by the

Government or Marin's counsel, and so the Government respectfully submits that the need for sealing articulated by the Government in its letters of September 22 and September 23 currently remains.

Respectfully submitted,

AUDREY STRAUSS
Acting United States Attorney

By: /s/
Samuel S. Adelsberg
Amanda L. Houle
Assistant United States Attorneys
(212) 637-2492 / 2194

CC: Christine Chung, Esq.
Sabrina Shroff, Esq.
Alexei Schacht, Esq. (Attorney's Eyes Only Basis)¹

¹ Yesterday, Alexei Schacht, Esq. filed a Notice of Appearance for Samark Lopez Bello, who remains a fugitive in this case. Mr. Schacht has agreed to receive this letter on an Attorney's Eyes Only basis, with the understanding that the Government may seek to make future sealed filings in this case on an *ex parte* basis with respect to Lopez Bello given, among other things, Lopez Bello's fugitive status and related safety concerns. The Government notes that it remains unclear what, if any, motion Mr. Schacht could advance at this time in these proceedings given his client's refusal to submit to the authority of this Court. *See United States v. Turkiye Halk Bankasi A.S.*, 426 F. Supp. 3d 23, 39 (S.D.N.Y. 2019) ("The fugitive disentitlement doctrine disentitles a defendant to call upon the resources of the Court for determination of its claims while it remains a fugitive. A defendant who fails to appear in the first instance or absconds during the course of ongoing criminal proceedings flouts the authority of the court." (internal quotation marks and alterations omitted)).

EXHIBIT E



U.S. Department of Justice

*United States Attorney
Southern District of New York*

*The Silvio J. Mollo Building
One Saint Andrew's Plaza
New York, New York 10007*

September 30, 2020

REQUEST TO BE FILED UNDER SEAL

E-mail

The Honorable Alvin K. Hellerstein
United States District Judge
Southern District of New York
New York, New York 10007

**Re: United States v. Tareck Zaidan El Aissami Maddah, et al.,
No. 19 Cr. 144 (AKH)**

Dear Judge Hellerstein:

The Government writes to provide a further update on the status of the proceedings against Alejandro Javier Marin, the Confidential Source in this case, who was arrested on September 19, 2020. As the Court is aware from our update of September 28, 2020, Marin was scheduled for a removal and detention hearing today in the Southern District of Florida. At the request of Marin's counsel, the hearing has been postponed until Monday, October 5, 2020. The Government will provide a further letter update to the Court on Monday, October 5, regarding (i) the status of the proceedings against Marin and (ii) the Government's position on whether continued sealing of its letters to the Court on this topic is necessary.

¹ Mr. Schacht has agreed to receive this letter on an Attorney's Eyes Only basis, with the understanding that the Government may seek to make future sealed filings in this case on an *ex parte* basis with respect to Lopez Bello given, among other things, Lopez Bello's fugitive status and related safety concerns.